# **Proceedings**EEE

June 2021 / VOL. 109 / NO. 6

SPECIAL ISSUE

## **ELECTRIC AND HYBRID VEHICLES**

Edited by M. Ehsani and C. C. Mi

967 State of the Art and Trends in Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicles

By M. Ehsani, K. V. Singh, H. O. Bansal, and R. T. Mehrjardi

**|INVITED PAPER|** This article provides insight into the current challenges and breakthroughs in the field of electric vehicles (EVs) and hybrid electric vehicles (HEVs).

**985** Revolution of Electric Vehicle Charging Technologies Accelerated by Wide Bandgap Devices By S. Li, S. Lu, and C. C. Mi

|INVITED PAPER| This article reviews wide bandgap devices (WBGs) and their impact on the development of electric vehicle charging equipment.

**1004** A Critical Review of Advanced Electric Machines and Control Strategies for Electric Vehicles By C. Liu, K. T. Chau, C. H. T. Lee, and Z. Song

INVITED PAPER This article reviews advanced ele

**|INVITED PAPER|** This article reviews advanced electric machines and their corresponding control strategies, particularly for electric vehicle (EV) applications.

**1029** Status and Gap in Rechargeable Lithium Battery Supply Chain: Importance of Quantitative Failure Analysis

By Y. Zhang, R. T. Nguyen, and B. Liaw

**|INVITED PAPER|** This article provides a critical review of current rechargeable lithium battery design, development, manufacturing, and deployment in the supply chain.

**1039** Electric Drive Technology Trends, Challenges, and Opportunities for Future Electric Vehicles By L. Hussin, B. Orningri, Md.S. Islam, F. Curpingr, G.-L. Su, W. Yu

By I. Husain, B. Ozpineci, Md S. Islam, E. Gurpinar, G.-J. Su, W. Yu, S. Chowdhury, L. Xue, D. Rahman, and R. Sahu

**INVITED PAPER** | This article covers the state of the art and emerging concepts in electric drivetrain technologies used to facilitate the transition to electric road transport technologies.

1060 Reliability of Power Electronic Systems for EV/HEV Applications

By F. Blaabjerg, H. Wang, I. Vernica, B. Liu, and P. Davari

**INVITED PAPER** | This article focuses on the power electronic systems reliability in electric vehicles (EVs) and hybrid EVs (HEVs) where both their reliability requirements and challenges are highlighted for the used power electronics technology.

### D E P A R T M E N T S

#### 955 POINT OF VIEW

CONTENTS

Why Engineers Are Right to Avoid the Quantum Reality Offered by the Orthodox Theory? *By X. Oriols and D. K. Ferry* 

#### 962 SCANNING THE ISSUE

Electric and Hybrid Vehicles By M. Ehsani and C. C. Mi

1145 FUTURE SPECIAL ISSUE/SPECIAL SECTIONS



Electric and Hybrid Vehicles



On the Cover: The cover image aptly captures the topic of this month's special issue by highlighting an electric car at a charging station.

[Continued on page 954 ►]

# CONTENTS

#### SPECIAL ISSUE: Electric and Hybrid Vehicles

#### 1077 Hybrid and Electric Vehicle (HEV/EV) Technologies for Off-Road Applications

#### By M. A. Masrur

|INVITED PAPER| This article presents the current status of hybrid and electric vehicle (HEV/EV) technology, with an emphasis on the issue related to decision making process before the HEV/EV technology is introduced for any particular situation.

#### **1094** Toward Holistic Energy Management Strategies for Fuel Cell Hybrid Electric Vehicles in Heavy-Duty Applications

By T. Rudolf, T. Schürmann, S. Schwab, and S. Hohmann

**|INVITED PAPER|** This article provides a thorough review of energy management strategies (EMSs) and related methodologies for heavy-duty fuel cell hybrid electric vehicles (FCHEVs).

#### 1115 Electric/Hybrid-Electric Aircraft Propulsion Systems

By P. Wheeler, T. S. Sirimanna, S. Bozhko, and K. S. Haran

**INVITED PAPER** This article discusses electric/hybrid-electric aircraft propulsion systems, their technological requirements, and the ongoing research and development in motors and drives necessary to make this technological change a feasible option for the future of passenger flight.

#### **1128** Electric Vehicles for Smart Buildings: A Survey on Applications, Energy Management Methods, and Battery Degradation

By S. Nazari, F. Borrelli, and A. Stefanopoulou

**|INVITED PAPER|** This article focuses on different vehicle-to-building (V2B) application ideas and reviews energy management methods in smart buildings with V2B integration.

# ProceedingsELEE

# proceedingsoftheieee.ieee.org

Find the following information on our website.

About the Proceedings Recent and Upcoming Issues Featured and Popular Articles Instructions for Guest Editors and Authors Editorial Leadership Webinar Series Subscription Information



### www.ieee.org

#### MEMBERSHIP

Check out the many features available through the IEEE Membership Portal.

#### PUBLICATIONS

Find IEEE articles by using the search features of IEEE Xplore

#### SERVICES

The IEEE offers many services to Members, as well as other groups.

#### **STANDARDS**

The IEEE is the leader in the development of many industry standards.

#### CONFERENCES

Search for the ideal IEEE Conference, on the subject of your choice

#### CAREERS/JOBS

Find your next job through this IEEE service.