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By Y. Wang, C.-F. Chen, P.-Y. Kong, H. Li, and Q. Wen

INVITED PAPER | This article discusses the coupling relationships among the cyber, physical, and social aspects in the digitalization evolution of smart grid.

#### 725 DLMP of Competitive Markets in Active Distribution Networks: Models, Solutions, Applications, and Visions

By X. Wang, F. Li, L. Bai, and X. Fang

INVITED PAPER | This article comprehensively reviews the formulation and solution of distribution locational marginal price in the distribution-level electricity market.

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| INVITED PAPER | This article analyzes the potential of utilizing digitalization techniques for reliability enhancement and cost reduction in local electricity markets.

#### 762 Massively Digitized Power Grid: Opportunities and Challenges of Use-Inspired AI

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By N. Zhang, H. Jia, Q. Hou, Z. Zhang, T. Xia, X. Cai, and J. Wang

INVITED PAPER | This article discusses how to extract accurate and compatible security and stability rules in high renewable penetrated power systems based on machine-learning frameworks.

#### 806 A Review of Modeling and Applications of Energy Storage **Systems in Power Grids**

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INVITED PAPER | This article covers the modeling and application of various energy storage systems into smart grid.

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#### On the Cover:

This month's cover image nicely captures the elements of a smart grid which include renewable energy sources, distribution/ transmission centers, and much more.

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SPECIAL ISSUE: The Evolution of Smart Grids

#### 832 Power System Stability With a High Penetration of Inverter **Based Resources**

By Y. Gu and T. C. Green

|INVITED PAPER| This article extends the existing categories of power system stability to accommodate the dynamic characteristics of high integrated inverter-based resources.

#### 854 Dynamic Performance Modeling and Analysis of Power Grids With High Levels of Stochastic and Power Electronic **Interfaced Resources**

By J.-K. Kim, J. Kang, J. W. Shim, H. Kim, J. Shin, C. Kang, and K. Hur |INVITED PAPER| This article presents recent efforts to advance power system dynamics by incorporating uncertainty, variability, and EMT dynamics of inverter interfaced stochastic renewables.

#### 873 Disturbance Propagation in Power Grids With High Converter **Penetration**

By H. Cui, S. Konstantinopoulos, D. Osipov, J. Wang, F. Li, K. L. Tomsovic, and J. H. Chow

| INVITED PAPER | This article examines and discusses the influence of wave-like disturbance propagation by the high-level integration of converter-based resources in power networks.

#### 891 Enabling 100% Renewable Power Systems Through Power **Electronic Grid-Forming Converter and Control: System** Integration for Security, Stability, and Application to Europe

By K. Strunz, K. Almunem, C. Wulkow, M. Kuschke, M. Valescudero, and X. Guillaud INVITED PAPER | This article analyzes the key function of grid-forming resources to maintain system security in 100% renewable power systems.

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